

問1 次の化学英語を和訳せよ。

- (1) oxide (2) experiment (3) impurity (4) electron (5) flask
(6) substituent (7) acidity (8) protonation (9) covalent bond (10) distillation

問2 次の英文を和訳せよ。

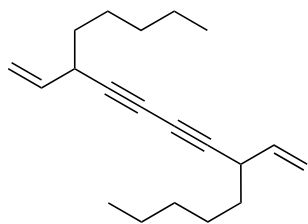
- (1) A carbon atom can form bonds to a maximum of four other atoms; these can be either carbon atoms or atoms of other elements.
(2) In these compounds, each carbon atom is bound to four atoms in a tetrahedral fashion.
(3) We will discuss these molecules in detail in the next section.

(4) The normal alkane can be represented by the structure
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \quad \text{H} \quad \text{H} \\ | \quad | \quad | \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-(\text{C})_m-\text{C}-\text{H} \\ | \quad | \quad | \\ \text{H} \quad \text{H} \quad \text{H} \end{array}$$
 where m is an integer.

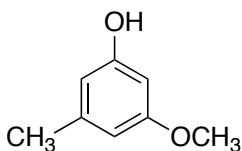
(5) Note that all alkanes can be represented by the general formula $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n+2}$, where n represents the number of carbon atoms.

問3 次の化合物を英語で命名せよ。ただし、特性基が主基となるための順位は、カルボン酸>エステル>アルデヒド>ケトン>アルコール>チオール>アミンの順である。

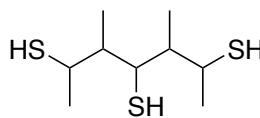
(1)



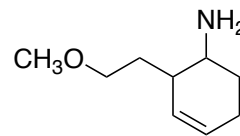
(2)



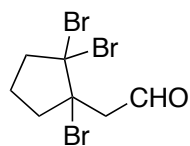
(3)



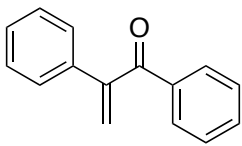
(4)



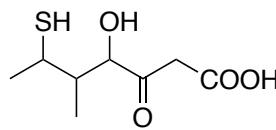
(5)



(6)



(7)



問4 次の名前の化合物の構造を記せ。

1-(4-amino-4-methylcyclohex-1-enyl)-3-(3-ethynyl-4-propylhex-4-enyl)-6-(1-phenoxy-cyclopenta-2,4-dienyl)-naphthalen-2-ol